

Status report of the development of solar image synthesis

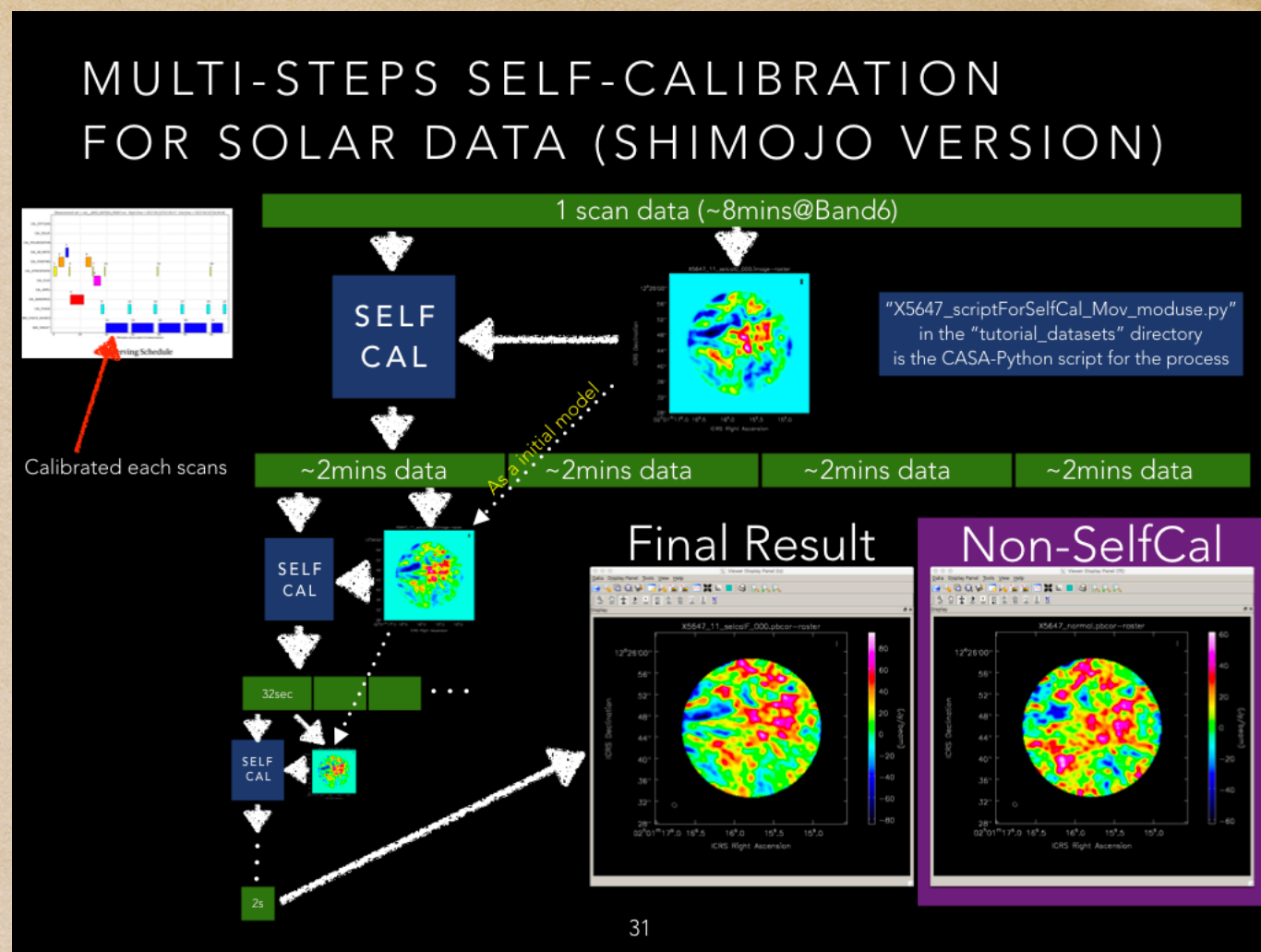
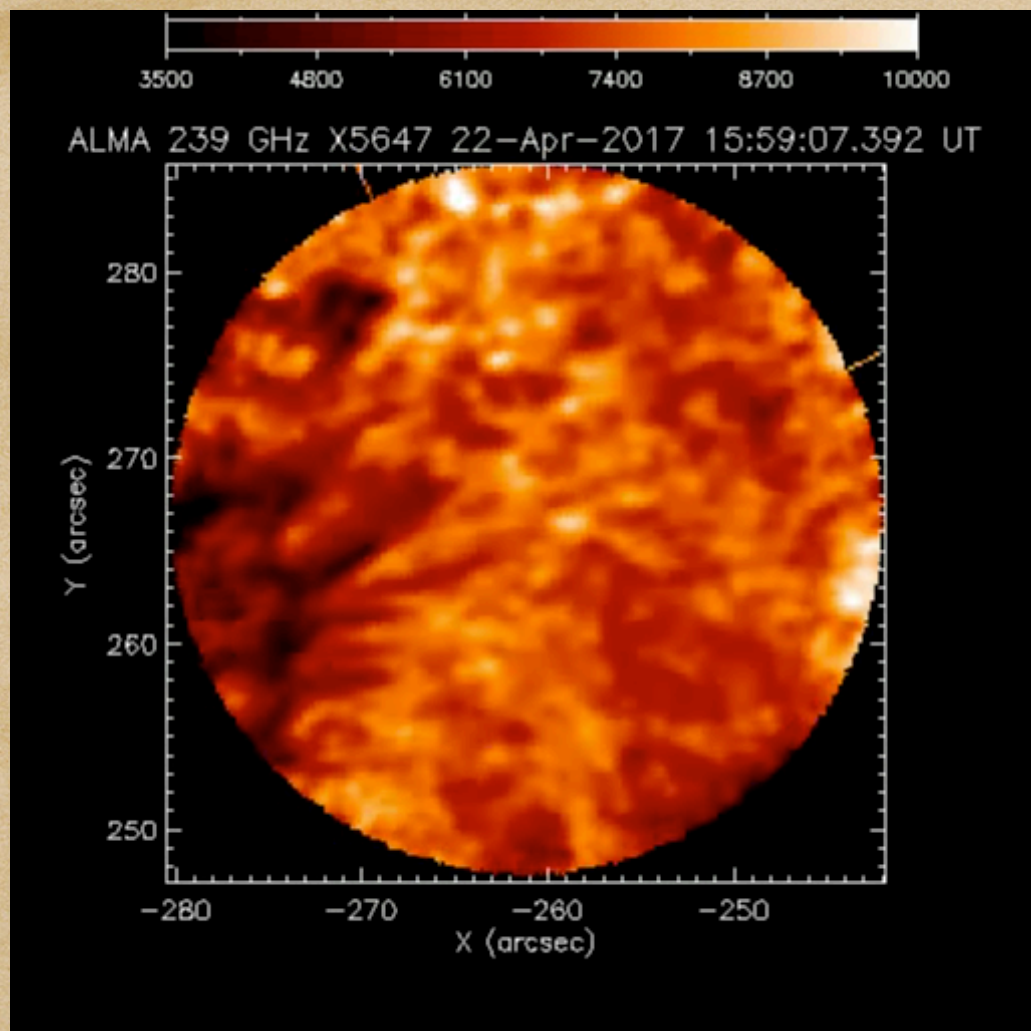
From EA-ARC

Masumi Shimojo

National Astronomical Observatory of Japan

2020/03/02 1st International Workshop on Solar Imaging with ALMA@RoCS/UiO, Norway





Status report of the development of solar image synthesis

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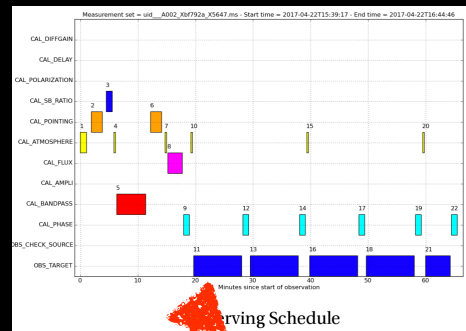
# Topics

- ◆ Multistep Self Calibration on CASA
  - ◆ Method (It is based on Tim's script)
  - ◆ Results (good and no-good)
- ◆ The Image database of Cycle 4 Solar Obs.

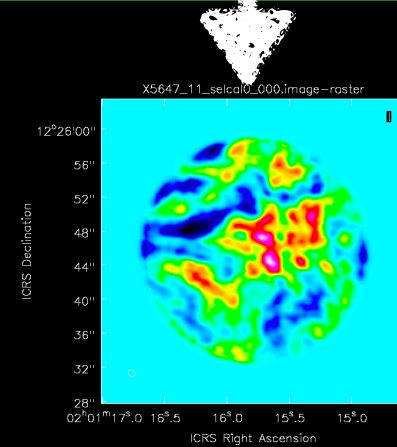


# MULTI-STEP SELF-CALIBRATION FOR SOLAR DATA (SHIMOJO VERSION)

1 scan data (~8mins@Band6)



SELF CAL

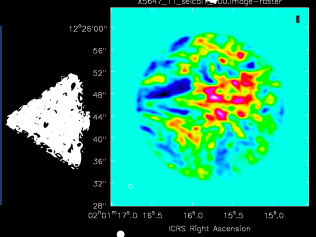


As an initial model

Calibrated each scans

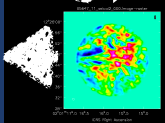
~2mins data    ~2mins data    ~2mins data    ~2mins data

SELF CAL



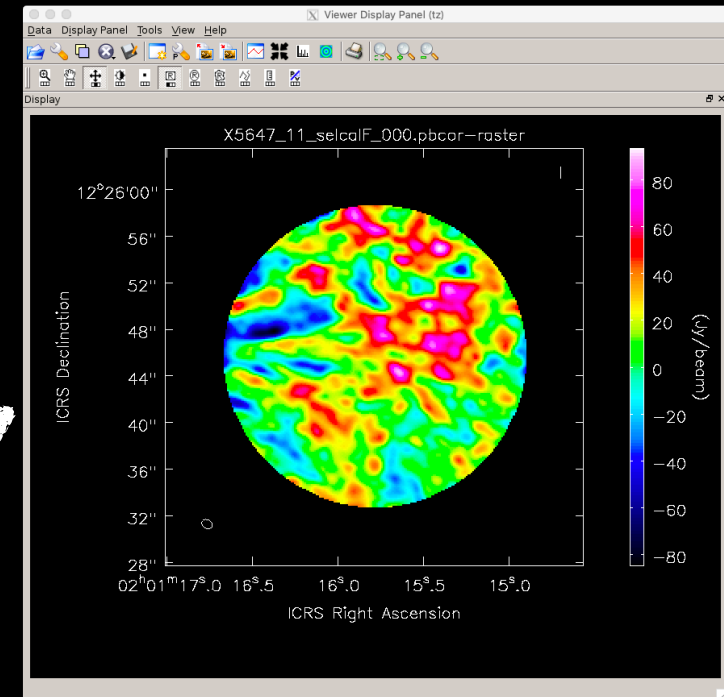
32sec

SELF CAL

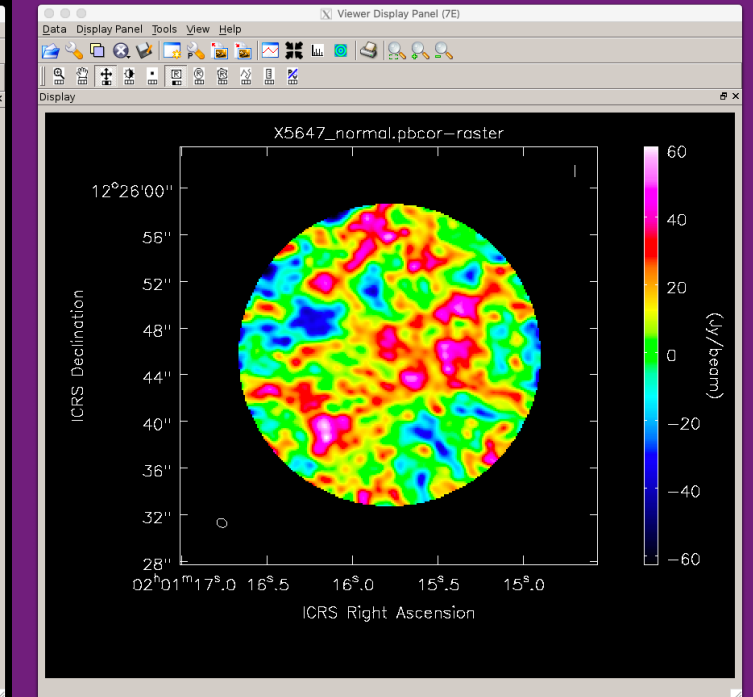


2s

## Final Result



## Non-SelfCal





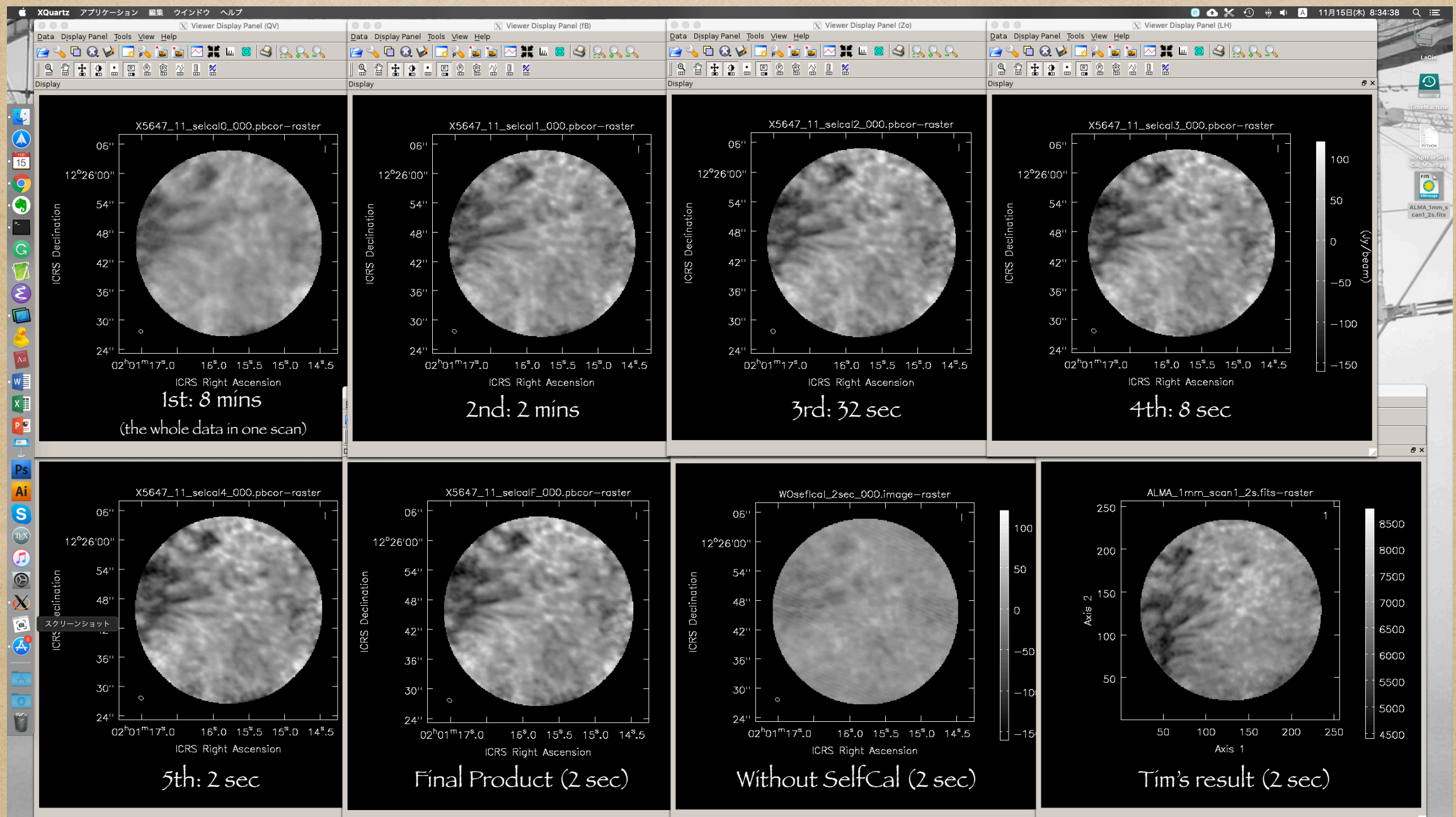
# Details of my 5-steps Self Calibration

- ◆ 5-steps Self Calibration
  - ◆ CASA ver. : 5.4.0 or later.
  - ◆ “Analysis Utility” package is required.
  - ◆ CLEAN with “clark” algorithm in most cases. (Sometimes “multiscale” is used.)
  - ◆ Gridder : “mosaicft” because we use the data taken with both 7m and 12m antennas.
  - ◆ The duration of the data for synthesizing one image.
    - ◆ 1st step: using the whole data in one scan (10min@band3, 8min@band6)
    - ◆ 2nd step : ~2 mins, 3rd step: ~32 sec, 4th step : ~8 sec, 5th step (Final): 2 sec.
      - ◆ I applied the method only to the data take in Cycle 4, yet.
  - ◆ Threshold for suspending “CLEAN”: 2 Jy/beam
  - ◆ Maximum # of iteration in each step: 50,000
    - ◆ The iteration number is not enough to converge at 1st, 2nd, and 3rd step.
  - ◆ Weighting: briggs with “robust =1.0”
  - ◆ Gain of CLEAN: 0.025
  - ◆ Since 2nd-step, the synthesized images created in the previous step is used as the “startmodel”.
  - ◆ The method calibrates only “Phase”.
  - ◆ The CASA script can be get from the URL <http://bit.do/fvnTE>.



# Interim images in the 5-steps SelfCal

Project ID: 2016.1.00050.S, PI: Bart De Pontieu, EB ID: uid://A002/Xbf792a/X5647, Band6/Single-pointing



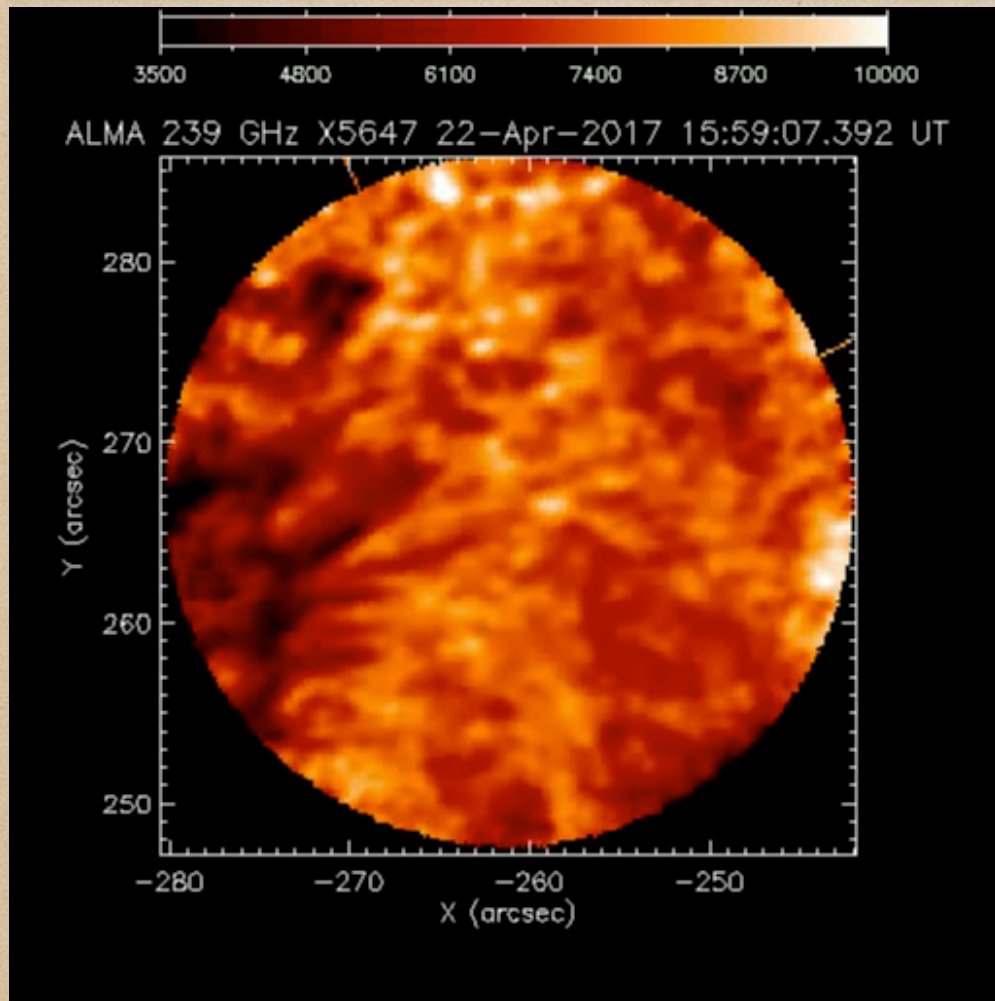
Note: The color scale in the images are the same, except for Tim's result.



# Succeeded and Unsuccessful examples of 5-steps Self Calibration

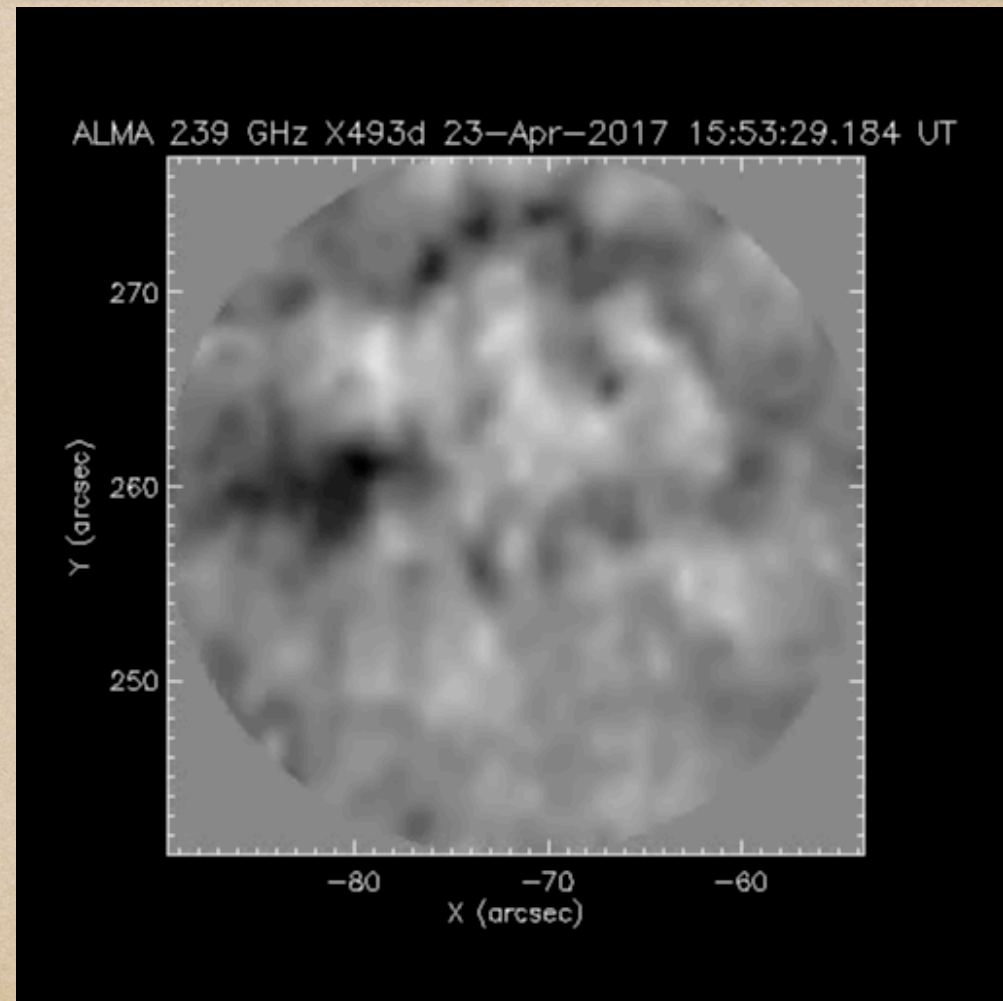
## Succeeded Example

Project ID: 2016.1.00050.S, PI: Bart De Pontieu,  
EB ID: uid://A002/Xbf792a/X5647, Band6



## Unsuccessful Example

Project ID: 2016.1.01129.S, PI: Kevin Reardon  
EB ID: uid://A002/Xbf894a/X493d, Band6



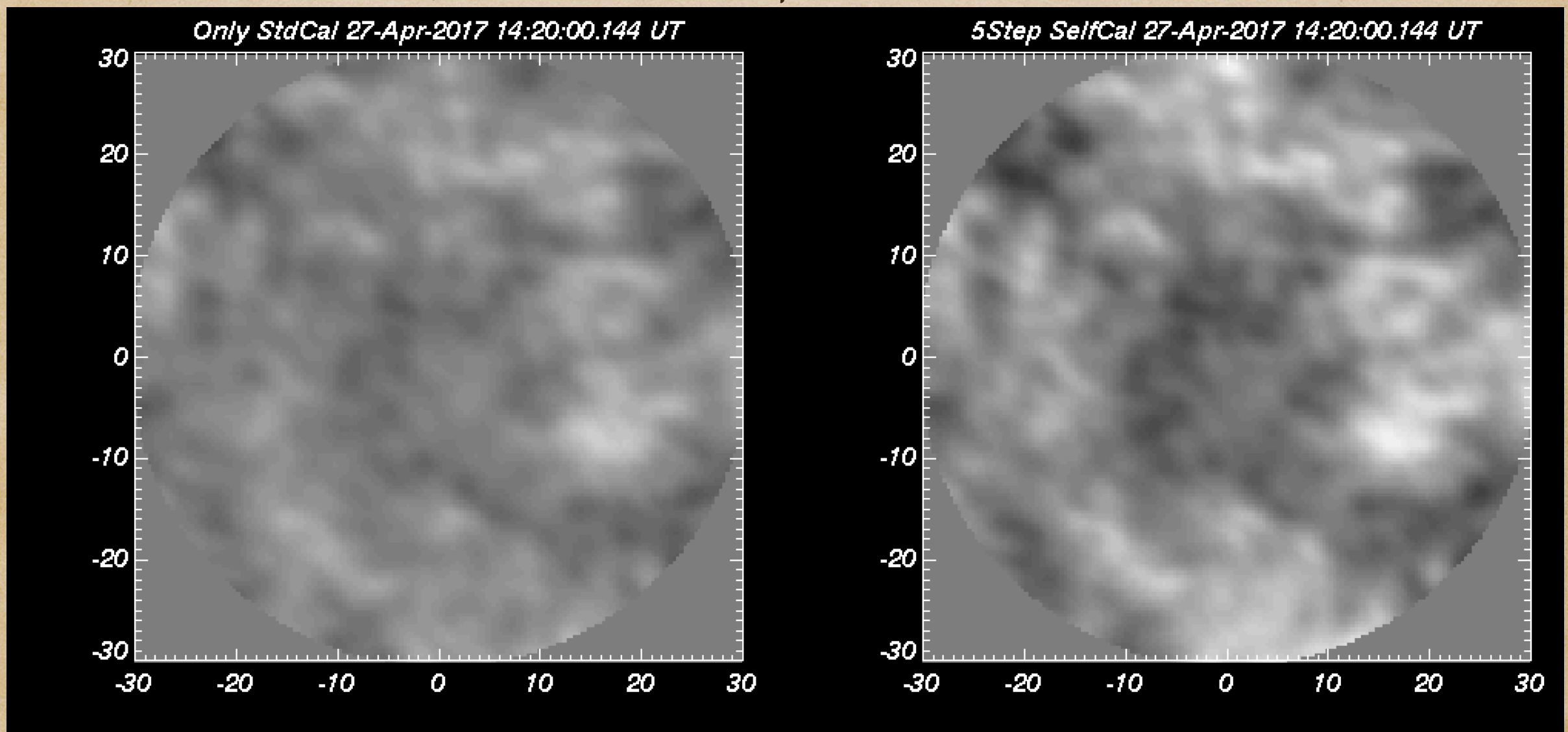
I do not apply the method to MOSAIC observations, yet.



The method do not show significant improvement for Band3 data.

Project ID: 2016.1.01532.S, PI: Bin Chen, EB ID: uid://A002/Xbfb22d/X53da, Band3/Single-pointing

Contrast is increased, but there is no significant improvement in structures.  
It might be caused by the smaller atmospheric effect for Band3 than for Band6.



Note: The color scale in the images are the same.



# ALMA-SOL-CDAW19

A domestic ALMA Workshop supported by the EA-ARC in January 2019.

A poster for the ALMA-SOL-CDAW19 workshop. The background is a blue sky with a bright sun in the top right corner. In the bottom left and right corners, there are images of large white radio telescope dishes on a mountain ridge. The text is centered and white.

— ALMA Workshop 2018a —

## ALMA-SOL-CDAW19

[https://hinode.nao.ac.jp/user/shimojo/ALMA\\_WS\\_Solar\\_HP/Tokyo\\_2019.html](https://hinode.nao.ac.jp/user/shimojo/ALMA_WS_Solar_HP/Tokyo_2019.html)

2019/01/14 - 17 @ SUBARU OPEN-USE ROOM  
MITAKA CAMPUS, NAOJ

[Organizers]  
Takenori "Joten" Okamoto (NAOJ)  
Tomoko Kawate (JAXA/ISAS)  
Masumi Shimojo (NAOJ)  
Takaaki Yokoyama (U. Tokyo)

THE WORKSHOP IS SUPPORTED BY ALMA PROJECT, NAOJ.



# ALMA-Cycle4 DB (incomplete)

<http://bit.do/fvnQR>

ID	Observing Date (First Obs.)	Source name	INT/TP	SP or MOSAIC	Target	Band	Antenna Configuration	Release date	Archive URL	EB ID	Observing Period (Only Science Scans)	Reference Time	Heliocentric Coordinate of FoV Center at Ref. Time (XCEN, YCEN)	QL Image URL (QA2 Product)	QL Movie URL with CASA 5.3.0 (with Bug)	CASA 5.4.0 Movie (w/m-SelCal)	Deconvolution method (for 5.4.0)	Combine with TP data	IRIS URL	Hinode QL URL	Published paper(s)
2016.1.00030.S	2017-03-19	Sun_10	INT	SP	AR	3	C40-1	2018-07-11	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe18f4/X3827	2017-03-19 15:32:23 - 16:27:01	2017-03-19 15:37:00	-493.350, -46.155	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Impossible	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Reference times are changed fr No TP data
2016.1.00050.S	2017-04-22	Sun_10	INT	SP	Plage	6	C40-3	2018-07-07	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe18f4/X39bc	2017-03-19 16:52:42 - 17:47:19	2017-03-19 16:57:53	-482.532, -45.366	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Impossible	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	
2016.1.00070.S	2017-04-26	Sun_10	INT	SP	Limb	3	C40-3	2018-09-05	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf792a/X5647	2017-04-22 15:58:58 - 16:43:34	2017-04-22 16:00:00	-261.1738, 266.4682	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	
2016.1.00156.S	2017-04-27	Sun_10	INT	SP	Prominence	6	C40-3	2018-07-11	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf792a/X5912	2017-04-22 17:20:04 - 17:55:04	2017-04-22 17:20:40	-249.0388, 266.5862	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	
2016.1.00166.S	2017-04-25	Sun	TP	-	Full Sun	6	TP	2018-08-29	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf9c0a/Xb0ab	2017-04-26 14:35:34 - 16:11:47	2017-04-26 14:35:35	959.6238, -1.7056	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	A prominene erupted before the No INT data
2016.1.00182.S	2017-04-13	Sun_10	INT	MOSAIC	Polar Limb	6	C40-3	2018-08-29	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf792a/X56161	2017-04-27 17:13:59 - 17:57:31	2017-04-27 17:15:00	912.9245, 378.4807	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	The self calibration is not apply
2016.1.00201.S	2017-04-29	Sun_10	INT	SP	Polar Limb	3	C40-3	2018-07-11	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf032d/X4ddc	2017-04-29 14:19:18 - 15:01:19	2017-04-29 14:36:40	-0.3263, -961.6663	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Reference time is changed and
2016.1.00202.S	2017-04-16	Sun_10	INT	MOSAIC	QS	6	C40-3	2018-08-10	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf2b10/X61d3	2017-04-16 15:58:26 - 17:35:12	2017-04-16 16:00:00	204.3606, 98.9747	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Reference time is changed and
2016.1.00298.S	2017-04-16	Sun	TP	-	Full Sun	3	TP	2019-08-07	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Carry Over to Cycle 5
2016.1.00572.S	2017-03-16	Sun_4	INT	SP	QS	3	C40-1	2018-07-28	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe025c/X1dfb	2017-03-16 15:22:23 - 15:32:45	2017-03-16 15:27:34	-679.1511, -679.1412	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Reference times are changed fr
スクリーンショット	2017-03-16	Sun_6	INT	SP	QS	3	C40-1	2018-07-31	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe025c/X23be	2017-03-16 16:56:27 - 17:06:49	2017-03-16 16:58:00	-581.1501, -587.6227	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	The raw data is NOT archived
	2017-03-23	Sun	TP	-	Full Sun	6	TP	2018-08-03	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe025c/X1dfb	2017-03-16 15:22:23 - 15:32:45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Strange MOUS ID.
	2017-03-16	Sun_2	INT	SP	QS	3	C40-1	2018-08-18	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe025c/X1f81	2017-03-16 16:14:39 - 16:25:01	2017-03-16 16:19:50	-886.1363, -666.3915	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Only 3 maps in the data, Strang
	2017-03-23	Sun_1	INT	MOSAIC	QS	6	C40-1	2018-08-24	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe43ba/X4c96	2017-03-16 20:18:20 - 20:28:38	2017-03-16 20:23:29	10.3958, -19.1613	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	
	2017-03-28	Sun	TP	-	Full Sun	6	TP	2018-06-23	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe025c/X26ed	2017-03-16 15:22:23 - 15:32:45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2016.1.00788.S	2017-03-28	Sun_10	INT	SP	Plage	6	C40-1	2018-08-08	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe7502/X471f	2017-03-28 15:09:11 - 15:58:08	2017-03-28 15:13:00	-181.0878, 346.8956	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Not yet	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	pointing shift between scans
	2017-03-21	Sun_10	INT	SP	Plage/QS	3	C40-1	2018-08-12	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbe2ed7/X5ace	2017-03-21 15:42:02 - 16:45:48	2017-03-21 15:42:10	-78.3683, -42.1107	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	TP data is not released yet. (20
	2017-04-18	Sun_10	INT	SP	QS	6	C40-3	2018-08-08	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf4033/X619e	2017-04-18 14:21:53 - 15:09:23	2017-04-18 14:26:02	-578.1882, 230.5331	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Not yet	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	SelCal does not work well. We c
2016.1.01129.S	2017-04-23	Sun_10	INT	SP	QS	6	C40-3	2018-08-12	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf894a/X493d	2017-04-23 15:53:20 - 16:40:58	2017-04-23 15:57:30	-71.6649, 258.9918	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Not yet	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	TP data is not released yet. (20
	2017-04-23	Sun_10	INT	SP	QS	3	C40-3	2018-08-15	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf894a/X466a	2017-04-23 14:23:48 - 15:11:14	2017-04-23 14:27:56	-859.6961, -128.9562	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	-	-	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	
	2017-04-23	Sun_10	INT	SP	QS	3	C40-3	2018-08-15	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf894a/X4bdc	2017-04-23 17:19:10 - 18:53:14	2017-04-23 17:24:50	-58.7129, 258.8083	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	SelCal does not work well in soi
2016.1.01408.S	2017-04-15	Sun_10	INT	SP	Plage	6	C40-3	2018-11-15	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2016.1.01532.S	2017-04-27	Sun	TP	-	Full Sun	3	TP	2018-08-12	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2017-04-27	Sun_10	INT	SP	AR	3	C40-3	2018-08-12	<a href="https://almasci">https://almasci</a>	uid://A002/Xbf822d/X53da	2017-04-27 14:19:44 - 15:31:25	2017-04-27 14:24:53	518.4532, 279.0280	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com">https://drive.google.com</a>	Clark	Combined	<a href="http://www.in">http://www.in</a>	<a href="https://hinode.na">https://hinode.na</a>	Reference time is changed and



End

Thank you for your attention.